## CHAPTER 28-07 PLEADINGS IN CIVIL ACTIONS CHAPTER 28-07

## PLEADINGS IN CIVIL ACTIONS

[Superseded by North Dakota Rules of Civil Procedure and transferred to other sections of the Code]

- 28-07-01. Forms of pleading. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rules 8, 10.
- **28-07-02.** Complaint What to contain. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rules 7, 8, 10.
- 28-07-03. Joinder of causes of action. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 18.
- **28-07-04. Demurrer or answer Defendant's only pleading Time for interposing.** Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rules 7, 12.
- **28-07-05. Joint demurrer and answer permitted.** Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 7.
  - **28-07-06.** When defendant may demur. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rules 7, 12.
  - 28-07-07. Requisites of demurrer. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rules 7, 12.
- **28-07-08. Grounds for demurring taken by answer, when.** Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rules 7, 12.
- **28-07-09.** Grounds for demurrer waived unless objection taken by demurrer or answer Exception. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rules 7, 12.
  - 28-07-10. Requisites of answer. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 8.
- **28-07-11.** Offer of fixed damages may be served with answer, when Effect if offer accepted. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 12.
- **28-07-12.** Effect if offer of fixed damages rejected. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 12.
  - **28-07-13. Sham defenses.** Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 12.
  - 28-07-14. Requisites of counterclaim. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 13.
- **28-07-15.** Several defenses or counterclaims may be contained in answer How stated. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rules 8, 10.
- **28-07-16.** Reply or demurrer to counterclaim. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rules 7, 12.
- **28-07-17.** Reply to defense by way of avoidance. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 7.
  - 28-07-18. Demurrer to reply. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rules 7, 12.
  - **28-07-19. Supplemental pleading.** Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 15.

- **28-07-20.** Signing of pleading Effect Verification not required Attorney subject to disciplinary action. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 11.
- **28-07-21. Pleadings not evidence in criminal action.** Repealed by omission from this code.
  - 28-07-22. Irrelevant matter may be stricken. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 12.
- **28-07-23. Procedure when defendant's name is unknown.** Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 9.
- 28-07-24. Statement of account Not necessary to plead Demand for Giving of Effect of failure to give. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 12.
- **28-07-25.** Bill of particulars More definite statement. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 12.
  - **28-07-26.** Pleading a judgment. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 9.
- 28-07-27. Procedure when judgment on same claim is obtained in another action during pendency of present action. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 15.
  - **28-07-28. Pleading conditions precedent.** Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 9.
- **28-07-29.** Pleading instrument for payment of money. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 8.
  - **28-07-30.** Pleading private statute. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 9.
  - **28-07-31.** Complaint in libel or slander. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 8.
  - **28-07-32. Answer in libel or slander.** Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 8.
- **28-07-33.** Answer to complaint for possession of property distrained doing damage. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 8.
- **28-07-34.** Pleading over if demurrer overruled. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rules 7, 12.
- 28-07-35. Amendment of pleading after demurrer to it sustained Separation of actions improperly joined. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 15.
- **28-07-36.** Amendment of pleadings as matter of course Service of amended pleading. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 15.
- 28-07-37. Time when amendment of pleading may be permitted Nature of amendments allowable. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 15.
- **28-07-38.** Amended complaint Service of Time for answer Default judgment on. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 15.
- 28-07-39. Pleading or doing act after expiration of the time therefor permissible, when Order enlarging time. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 6.
- **28-07-40.** Allegations deemed true or denied, when. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 8.
  - 28-07-41. Liberal construction of pleadings. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 8.

- **28-07-42.** Trivial defects in pleading or proceeding to be disregarded. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rules 1, 8.
- **28-07-43.** Variance material, when Effect and proof of material variance. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 15.
  - 28-07-44. Immaterial variance Effect of. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 15.
- **28-07-45.** Variance distinguished from failure of proof. Superseded by N.D.R.Civ.P., Rule 15.